



Leveraging AMI Data Whether your
Program has just Started or is Well Established
with Mountains of Information

Moderator: Blake Neffendorf
City of Buda



Christopher Tull
California Data Collaborative



Jonathan Orenstein
City of Austin



Max Walther
City of Pflugerville

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CALIFORNIA DATA COLLABORATIVE

Unlocking the Hidden Power of AMI Data

2/22/2023

*Christopher Tull, Chief Data Officer
California Data Collaborative*

CaDC at a Glance

- A nonprofit staffed by data experts and governed by water managers



THE METROPOLITAN WATER DISTRICT
OF SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA



CaDC at a Glance

- The California Data Collaborative builds community and technology to enable data-informed water management decisions.
 - A community of practice
 - Data analysis and tools
 - Access to data scientists and software developers
 - Research and data sharing



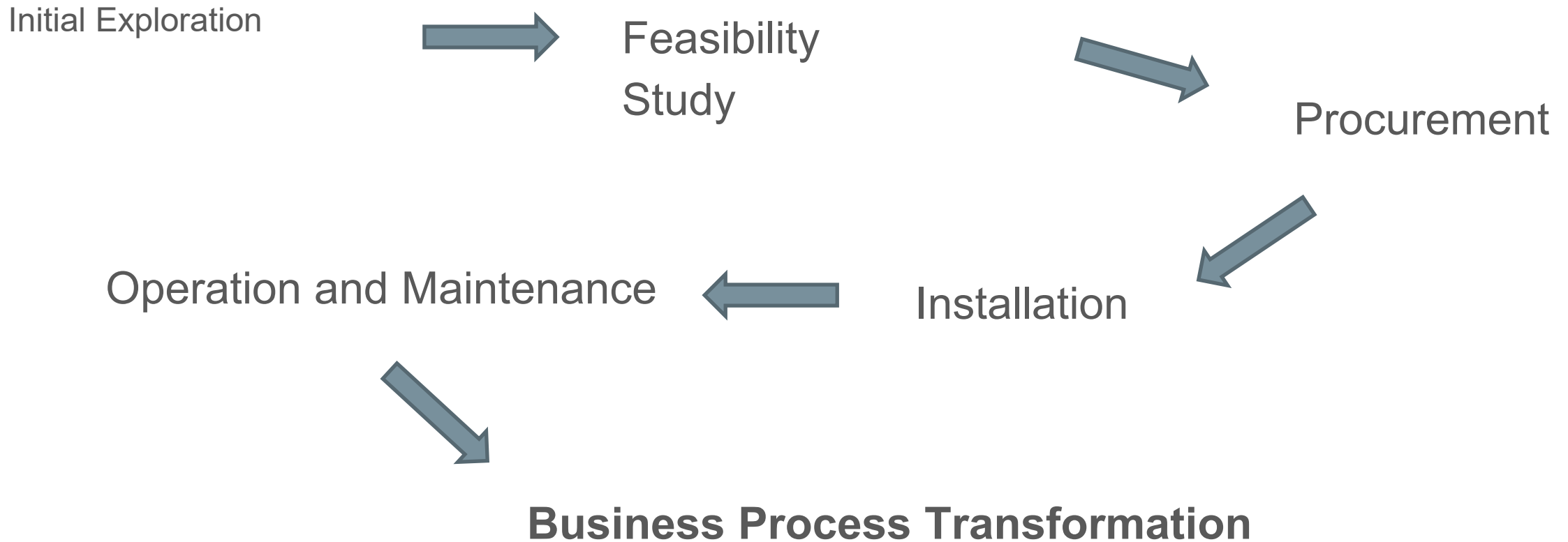
Responding to Challenges

- The CaDC acts like a cooperative
 1. Member agencies identify and prioritize common problems
 2. CaDC data experts research potential solutions
 3. Members and staff collaborate to create a solution (software, research, analysis, etc.)
 4. Solutions and tools are available to all members and customized to their data
 5. CaDC members (and the water community) benefit

Getting to Know the Group

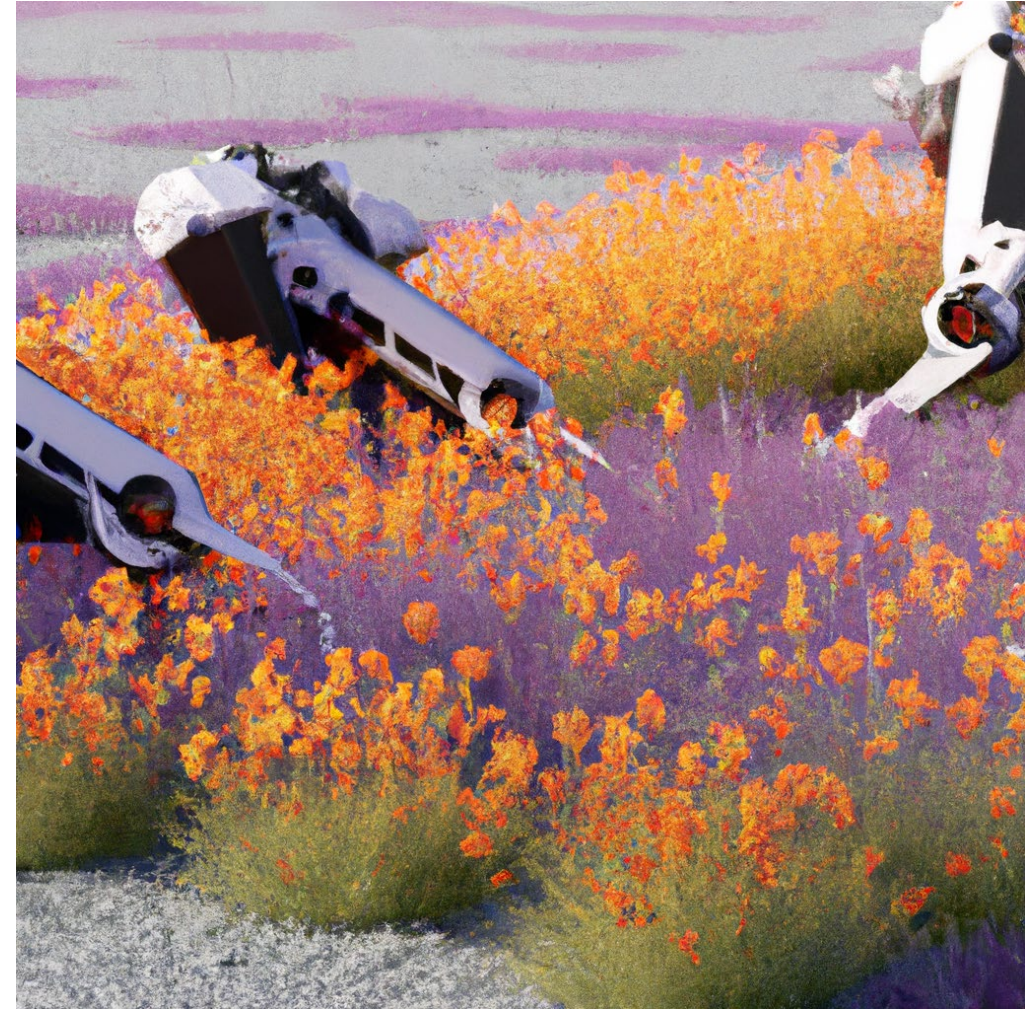
How many of you are from a water supply agency with an existing AMI deployment?

Lifecycle of an AMI Project



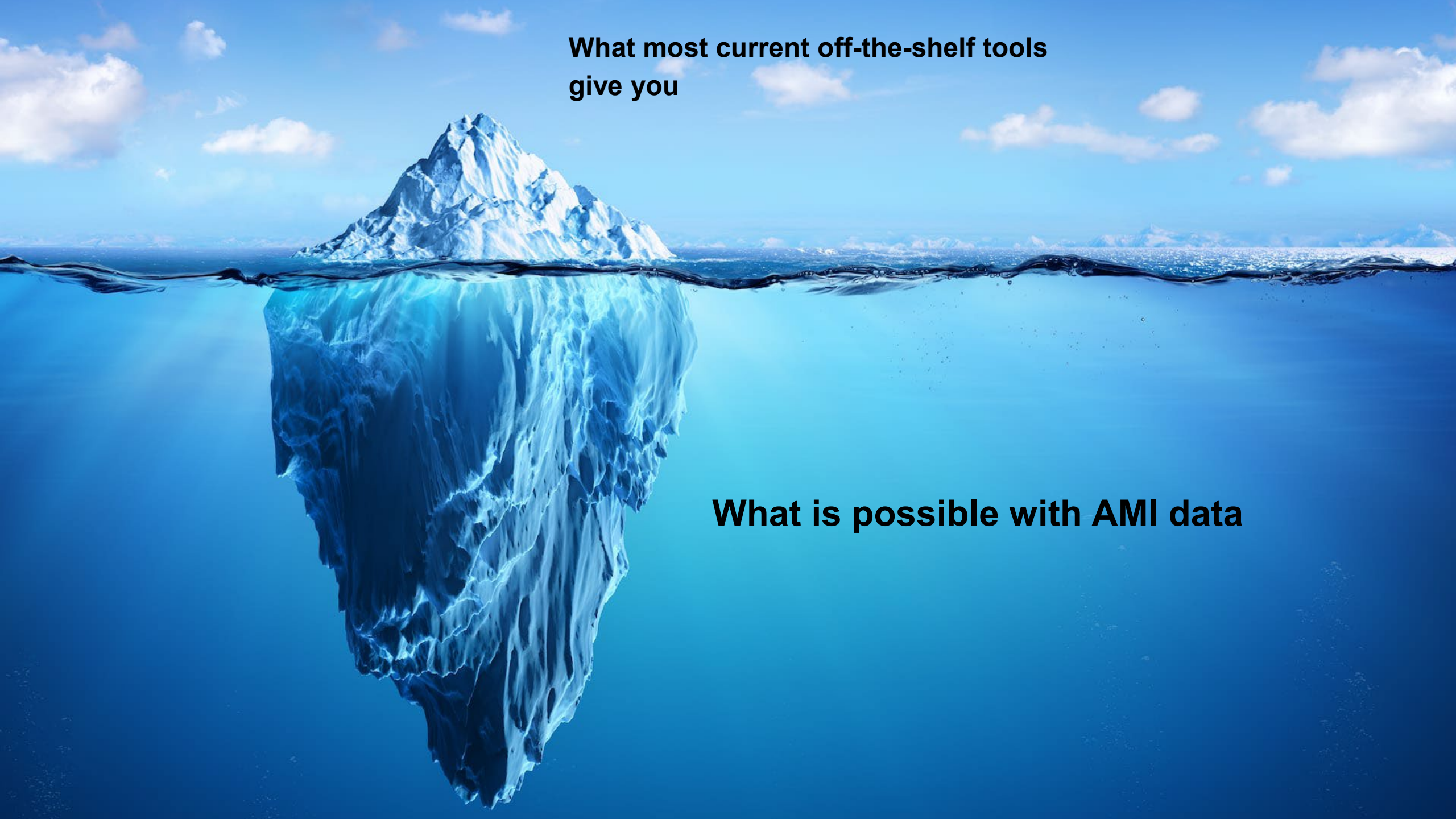
Benefits of AMI

- Enhancing meter reading efficiency
- Streamlining billing processes
- Improving customer service processes
- Assuring long-term meter accuracy
- Decreasing non-revenue water
- Leak alerts
- Estimating irrigation
- Complying with regulations
- Identifying violations
- ...



**What most current off-the-shelf tools
give you**

What is possible with AMI data



“More than ever,
hour after hour”

- Daft Punk



Quantitative Change leads to Qualitative Change

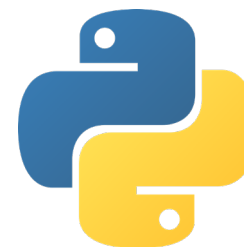
As slope increases, we
need new tools



Quantitative Change leads to Qualitative Change

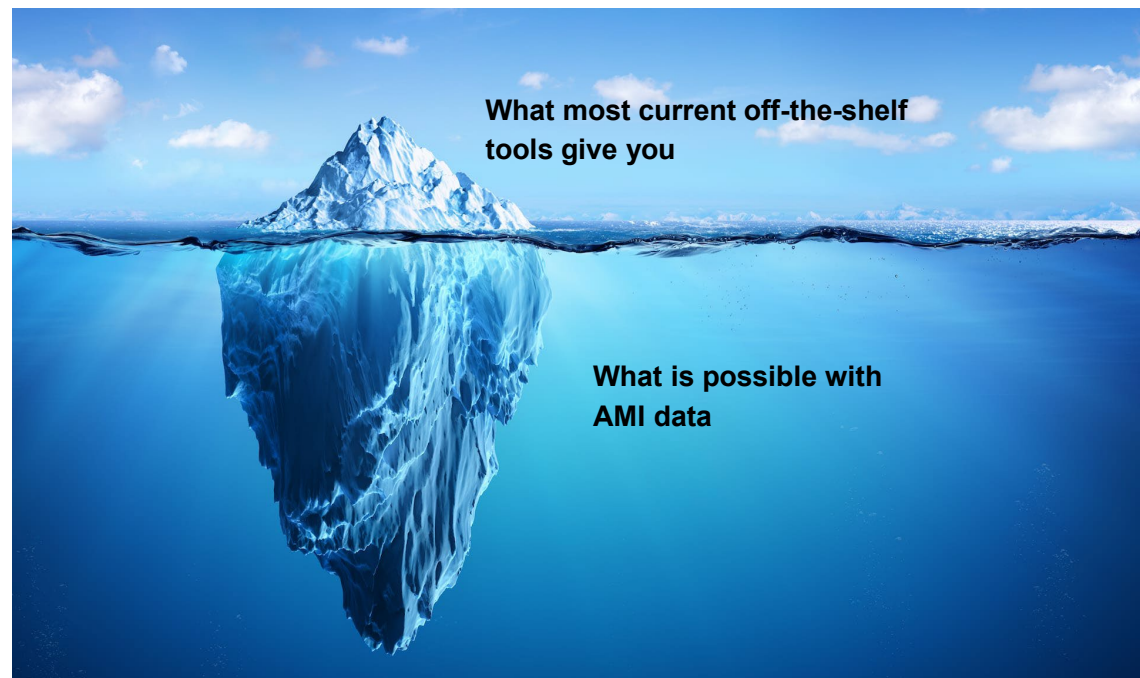
As ~~slope~~ data size increases, we need
new tools

Data
Warehouses,
“big data”
tools, etc



How do we mine the iceberg?

1. Access the “raw” meter reads and flows
2. Store your reads for future analysis
3. Tap into any of that data at a moment's notice
4. Generate complex reports and analysis on top of the data



Need: Access the raw data

Options vary depending on your vendor:

- Manual reports exported from vendor portal
- Batch files uploaded to an SFTP server
- API access

/delivery_files/reports/processed/		
Name	Size	Changed
..		8/16/2022 8:09:48 AM
MNWD_IntervalReport_202208150800.csv	114,638 KB	8/15/2022 8:09:32 AM
MNWD_IntervalReport_202208140800.csv	114,665 KB	8/14/2022 8:08:11 AM
MNWD_IntervalReport_202208130800.csv	114,705 KB	8/13/2022 8:09:18 AM
MNWD_IntervalReport_202208120800.csv	114,660 KB	8/12/2022 8:09:39 AM
MNWD_IntervalReport_202208110800.csv	114,611 KB	8/11/2022 8:09:58 AM
MNWD_IntervalReport_202208100800.csv	114,575 KB	8/10/2022 8:08:33 AM
MNWD_IntervalReport_202208090800.csv	114,599 KB	8/9/2022 8:10:06 AM
MNWD_IntervalReport_202208080800.csv	114,563 KB	8/8/2022 8:08:36 AM
MNWD_IntervalReport_202208070800.csv	114,588 KB	8/7/2022 8:09:24 AM
MNWD_IntervalReport_202208060800.csv	114,587 KB	8/6/2022 8:09:12 AM
MNWD_IntervalReport_202208050800.csv	114,504 KB	8/5/2022 8:09:42 AM
MNWD_IntervalReport_202208040800.csv	114,546 KB	8/4/2022 8:08:43 AM
MNWD_IntervalReport_202208030800.csv	114,520 KB	8/3/2022 8:09:03 AM
MNWD_IntervalReport_202208020800.csv	114,456 KB	8/2/2022 8:08:48 AM
MNWD_IntervalReport_202208010800.csv	114,412 KB	8/1/2022 8:09:19 AM
MNWD_IntervalReport_202207310800.csv	114,472 KB	7/31/2022 8:08:50 AM
MNWD_IntervalReport_202207300800.csv	114,505 KB	7/30/2022 8:08:32 AM
MNWD_IntervalReport_202207290800.csv	114,505 KB	7/29/2022 8:09:26 AM
MNWD_IntervalReport_202207280800.csv	114,468 KB	7/28/2022 8:09:11 AM
MNWD_IntervalReport_202207270800.csv	114,454 KB	7/27/2022 8:08:41 AM
MNWD_IntervalReport_202207260800.csv	114,486 KB	7/26/2022 8:08:10 AM
MNWD_IntervalReport_202207250800.csv	114,497 KB	7/25/2022 8:09:22 AM
MNWD_IntervalReport_202207240800.csv	114,529 KB	7/24/2022 8:10:12 AM
MNWD_IntervalReport_202207230800.csv	114,551 KB	7/23/2022 8:09:22 AM
MNWD_IntervalReport_202207220800.csv	114,544 KB	7/22/2022 8:09:11 AM
MNWD_IntervalReport_202207210800.csv	114,545 KB	7/21/2022 8:09:08 AM
MNWD_IntervalReport_202207200800.csv	114,547 KB	7/20/2022 8:09:59 AM

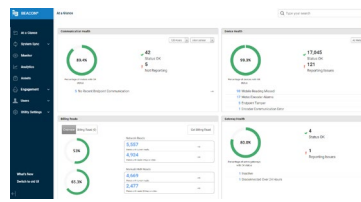
Overview

Ami Vendor

Other Portals



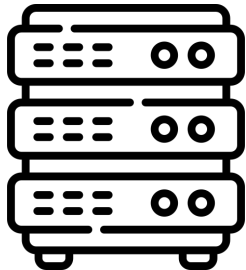
Sensus
Analytics



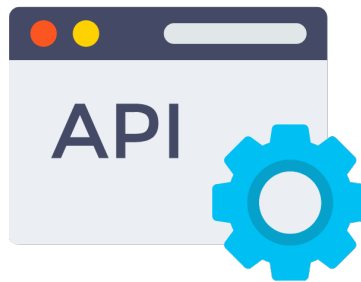
Beacon



Customer
Portal

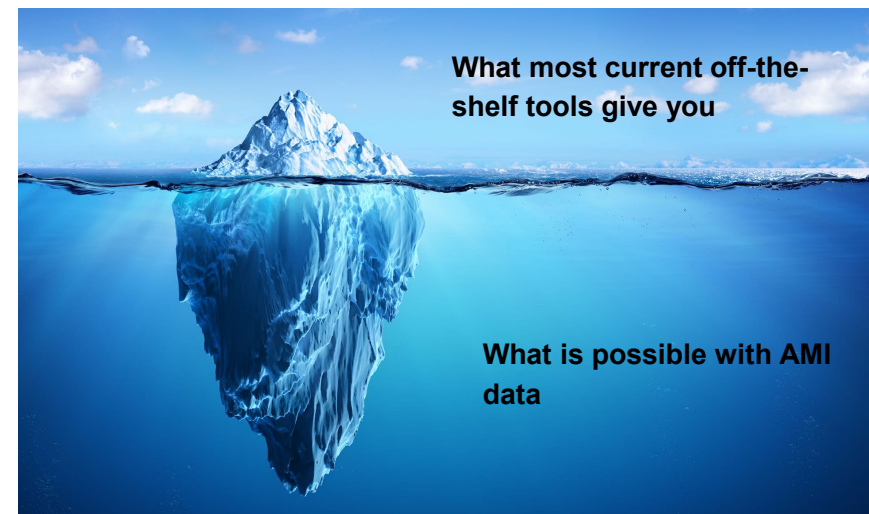


Raw data
SFTP server



How do we mine the iceberg?

1. Access the “raw” meter reads and flows
2. Store all hourly reads indefinitely
3. Tap into any of that data at a moment’s notice
4. Generate complex reports and analysis on top of the data



Need: Store the data

Options:

- Out of the box: rely on your vendor for data storage
- Third party data system
- **Store raw data in-house**

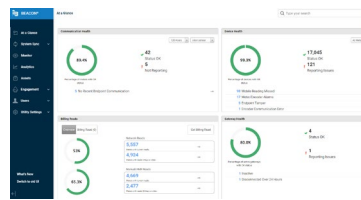


Overview

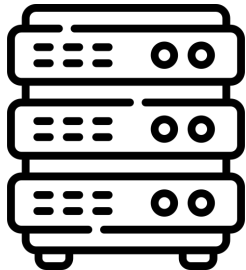
Ami Vendor



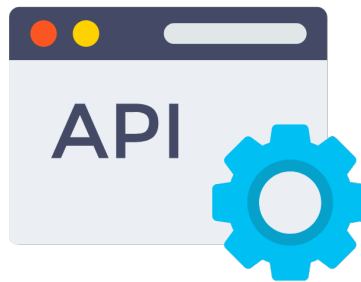
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Raw data
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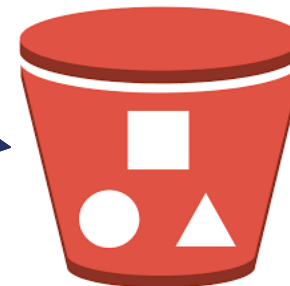


Other Portals



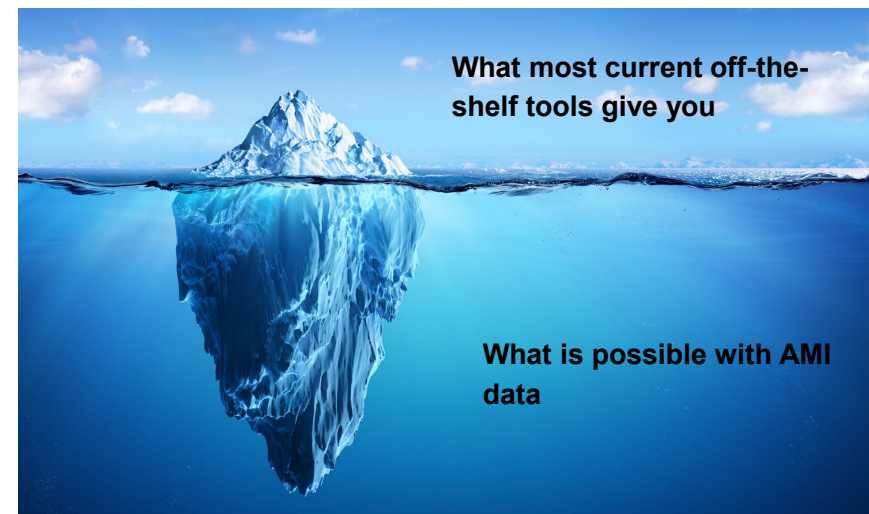
Customer
Portal

Your Agency



How do we mine the iceberg?

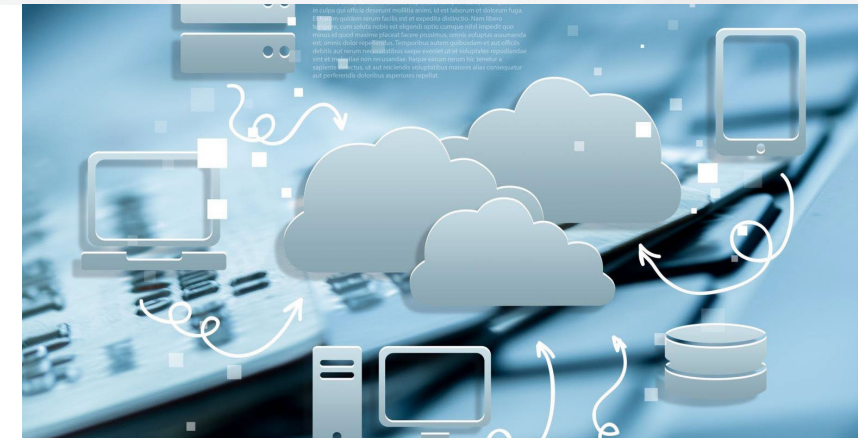
1. Access the “raw” meter reads and flows ✓
2. Store all hourly reads indefinitely ✓
3. Tap into any of that data at a moment’s notice
4. Generate complex reports and analysis on top of the data



Need: Seamlessly tap into data

Options:

- Access data through the vendor
- Put the data in some sort of database
 - Traditional database (SQL Server, PostgreSQL, MySQL, MS Access, etc...)
 - **High-performance cloud database A.K.A. “cloud data warehouse”** (Redshift, Snowflake, Athena, BigQuery, Firebolt, etc)

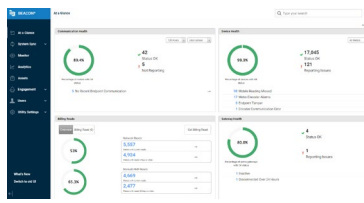


Overview

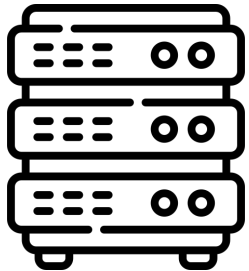
Ami Vendor



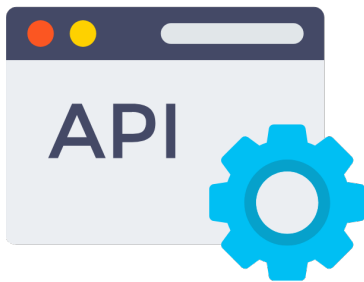
Sensus
Analytics



Beacon



Raw data
SFTP server

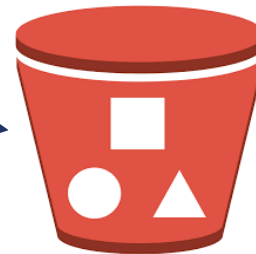


Other Portals



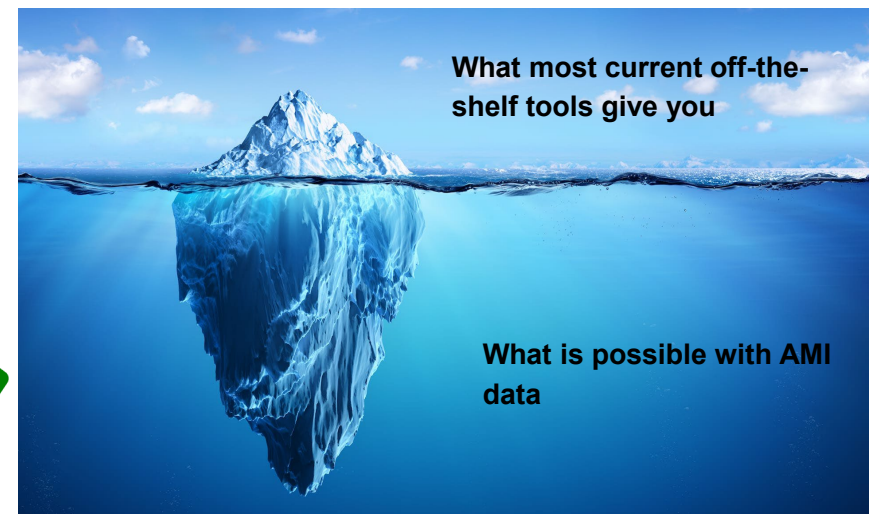
Customer
Portal

Your Agency



How do we mine the iceberg?

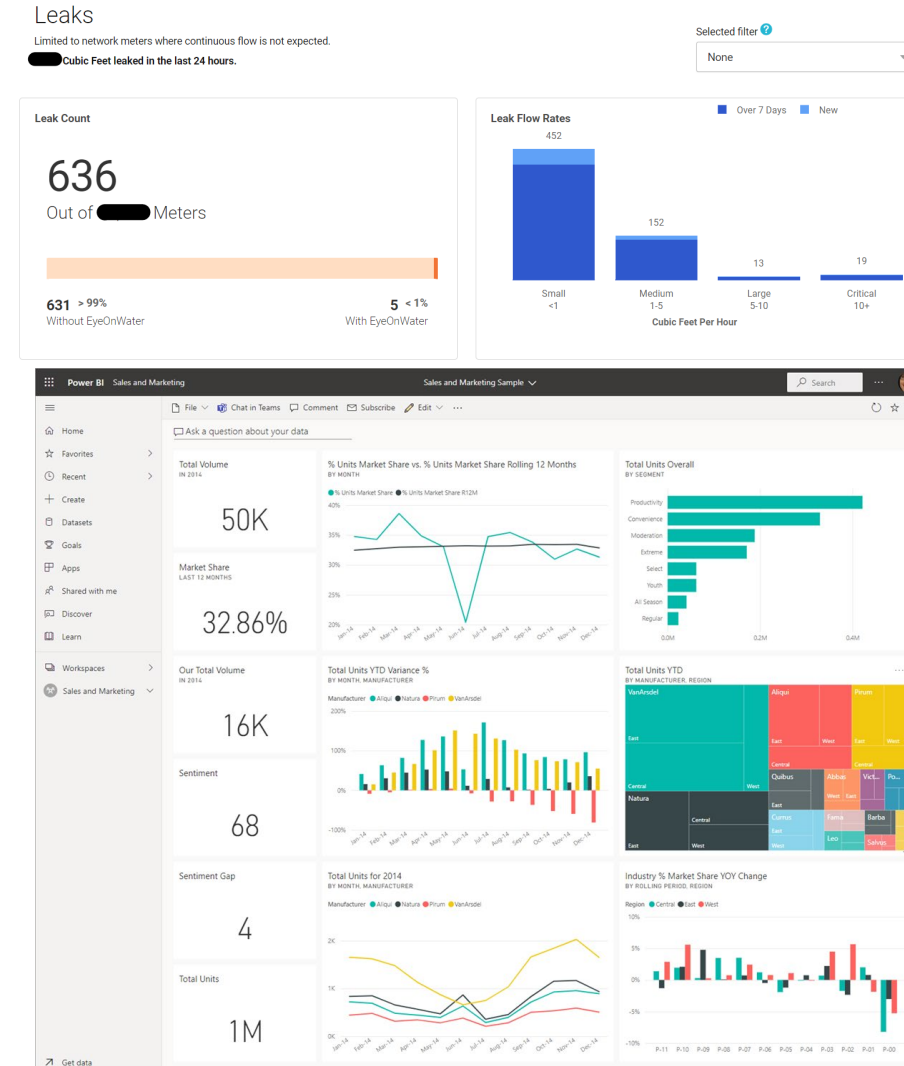
1. Access the “raw” meter reads and flows ✓
2. Store all hourly reads indefinitely ✓
3. Tap into any of that data at a moment’s notice ✓
4. Generate complex reports and analysis on top of the data ✓



Need: Complex reports and analysis

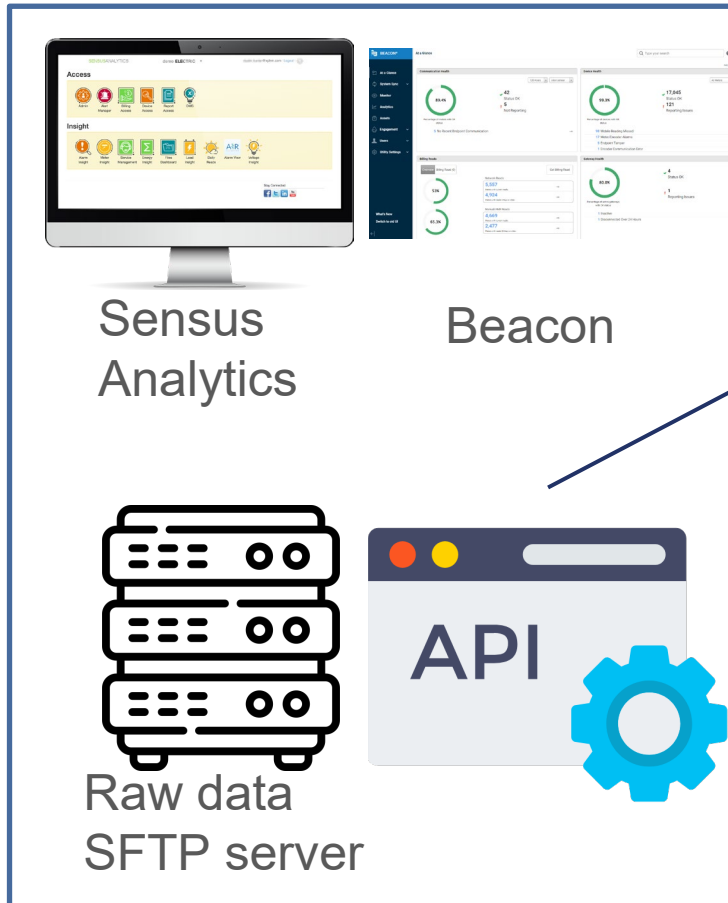
Options:

- Use whatever reports are provided by the vendor
- Procure an AML analysis system
- Build your own!
 - Query the data directly in the database using SQL
 - Connect to BI tools (Power BI, Tableau, etc.)
 - Custom reports and dashboards using programming tools

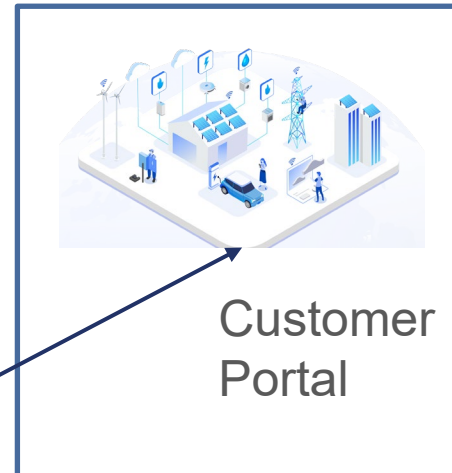


Overview

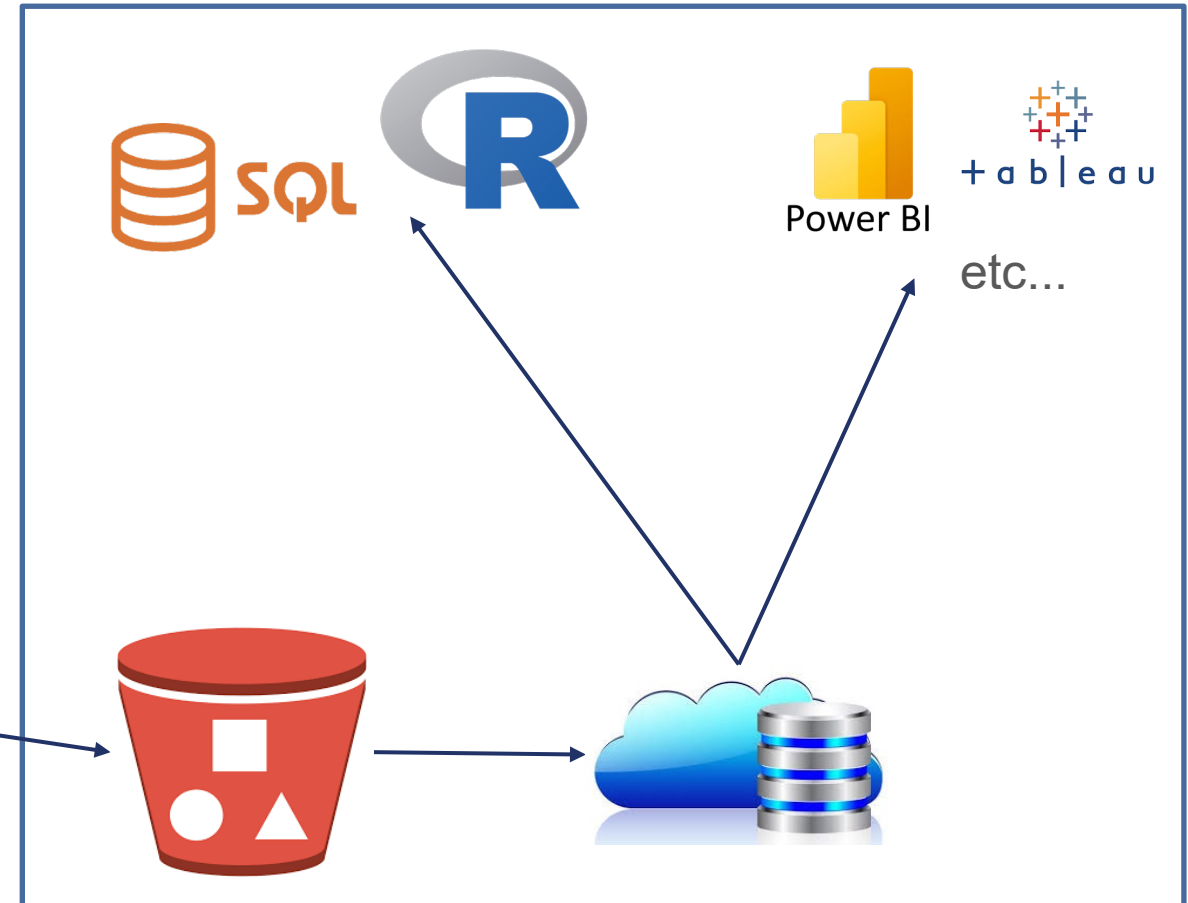
Ami Vendor



Other Portals

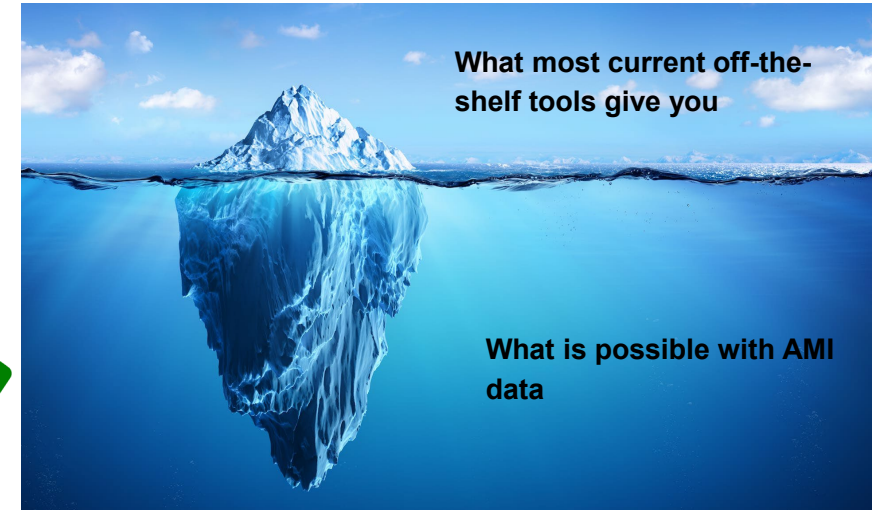


Your Agency

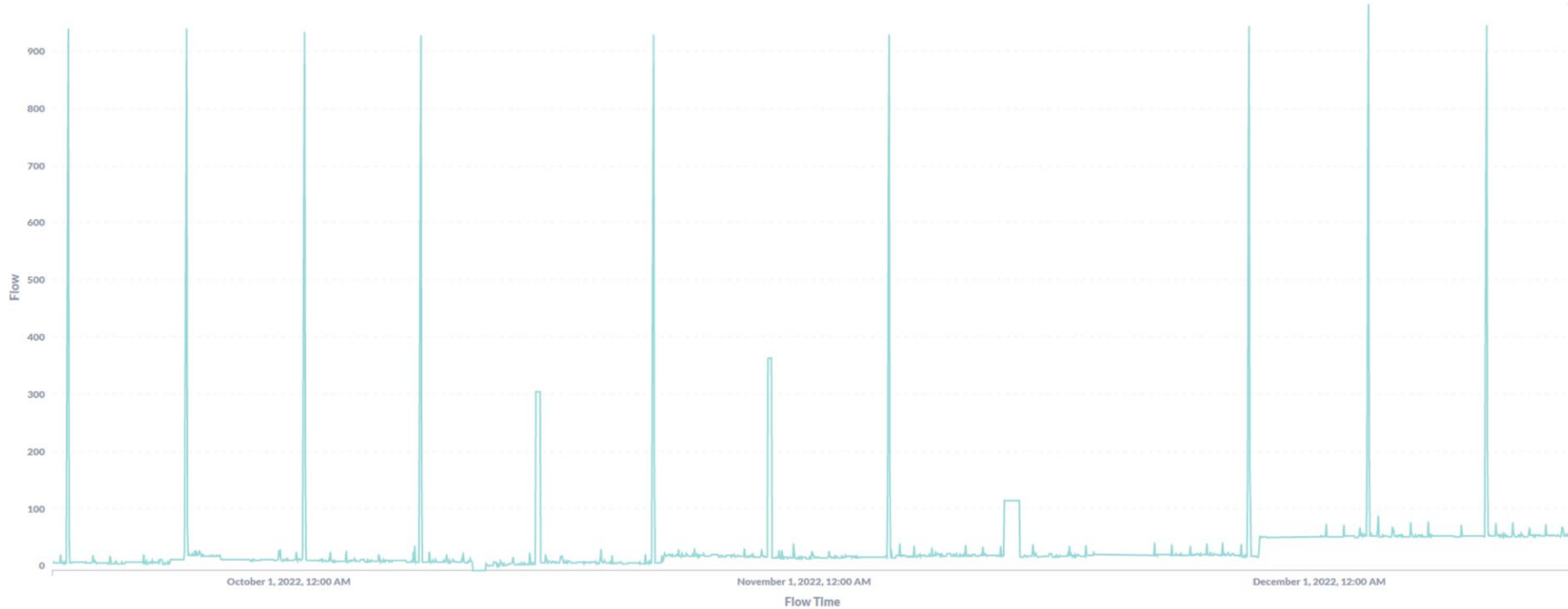


Let's get mining!

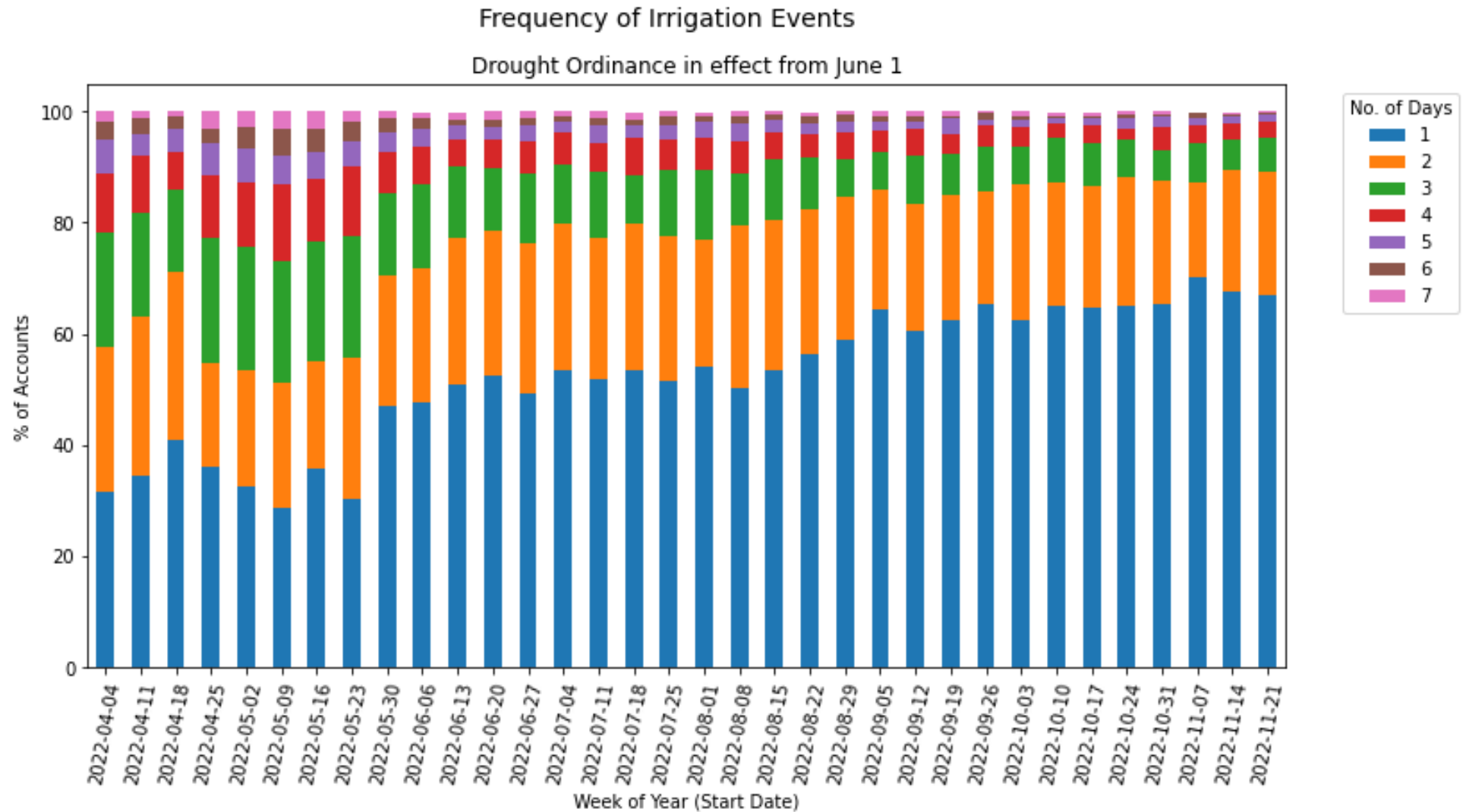
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Use Case: Irrigation Detection

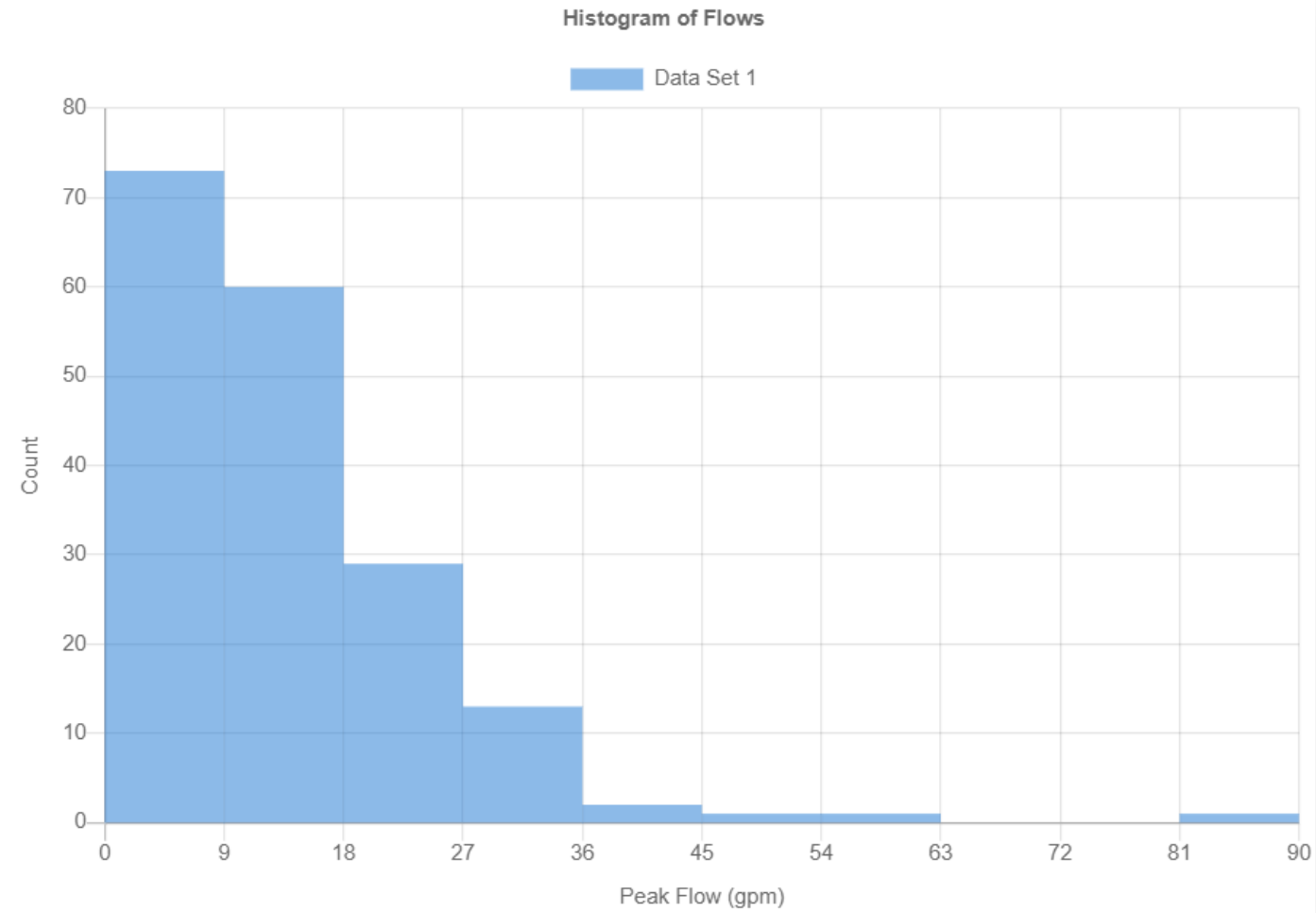


Use Case: Irrigation Trends



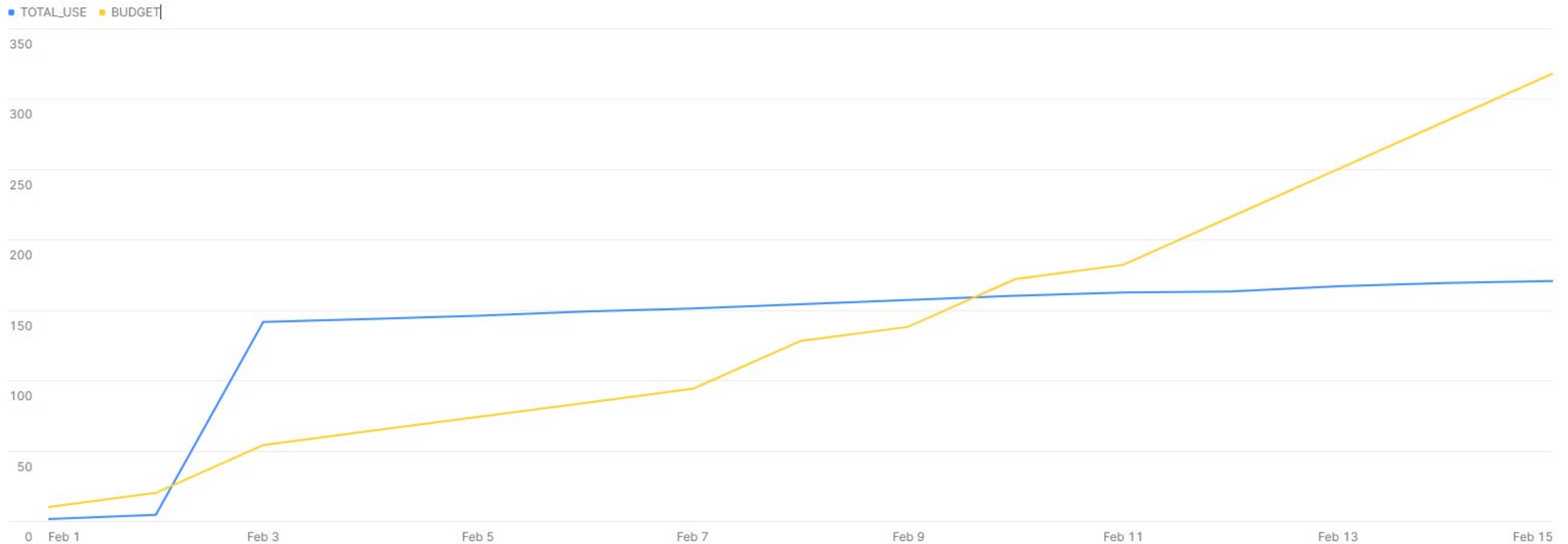
Use Case: Peak Flows and Meter Sizing

- Goal: evaluate a potential program to rebate customers with meters that are “too large”



Use Case: Cumulative Water Budgets

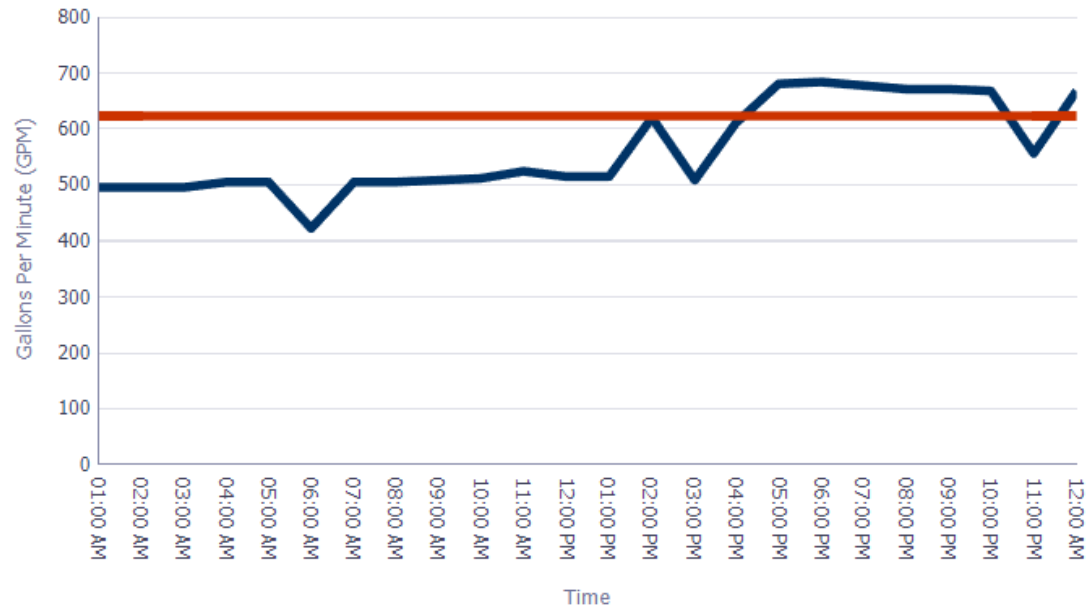
Cumulative Use vs Cumulative Budget



Use Case: Hourly Max Flows

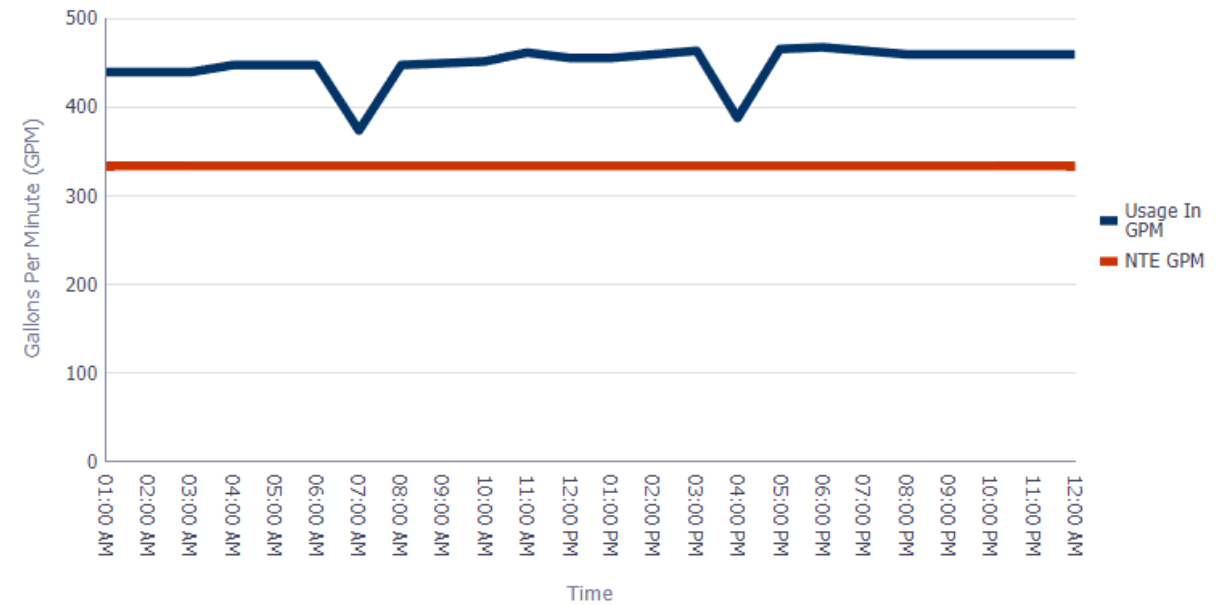
Customer Name CUSTOMER 2 Account 700657721

Usage In GPM, NTE GPM



Customer Name CUSTOMER 3 Account 700054554

Usage In GPM, NTE GPM



What's next for AMI data?

- Agencies will continue to adopt AMI
- Continue to improve tooling for accessing and putting AMI data to use
- Develop, refine, and expand access to other AMI analytics beyond leak alerts
 - Irrigation detection, Meter health, System operations
- Secure data sharing for planning and research



Get in touch

Christopher Tull, Chief Data Officer

Email: chris@theCaDC.org

CaliforniaDataCollaborative.org





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How AMI Changed My Life

By Jonathan Orenstein | Division Manager, Customer Services | Austin Water



Austin Water Service Area

Service Area Population 1.1 million
~675 square miles
~230,000 Utility Accounts

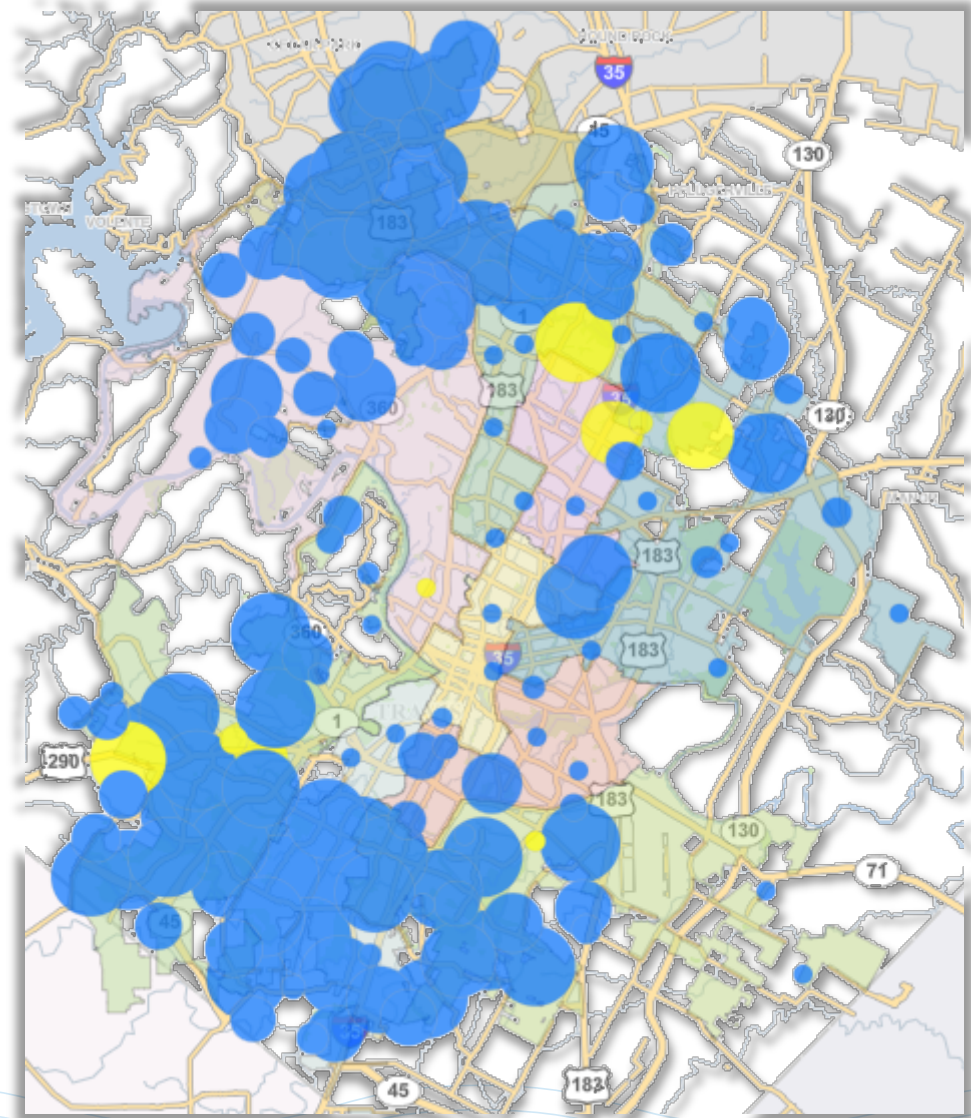
162 Data Collector Units (DCU)

Expected DCU coverage

- 80% of meters – three DCUs
- 10% of meters – two DCUs
- 10% of meters – one DCU

Meter Population 250,000

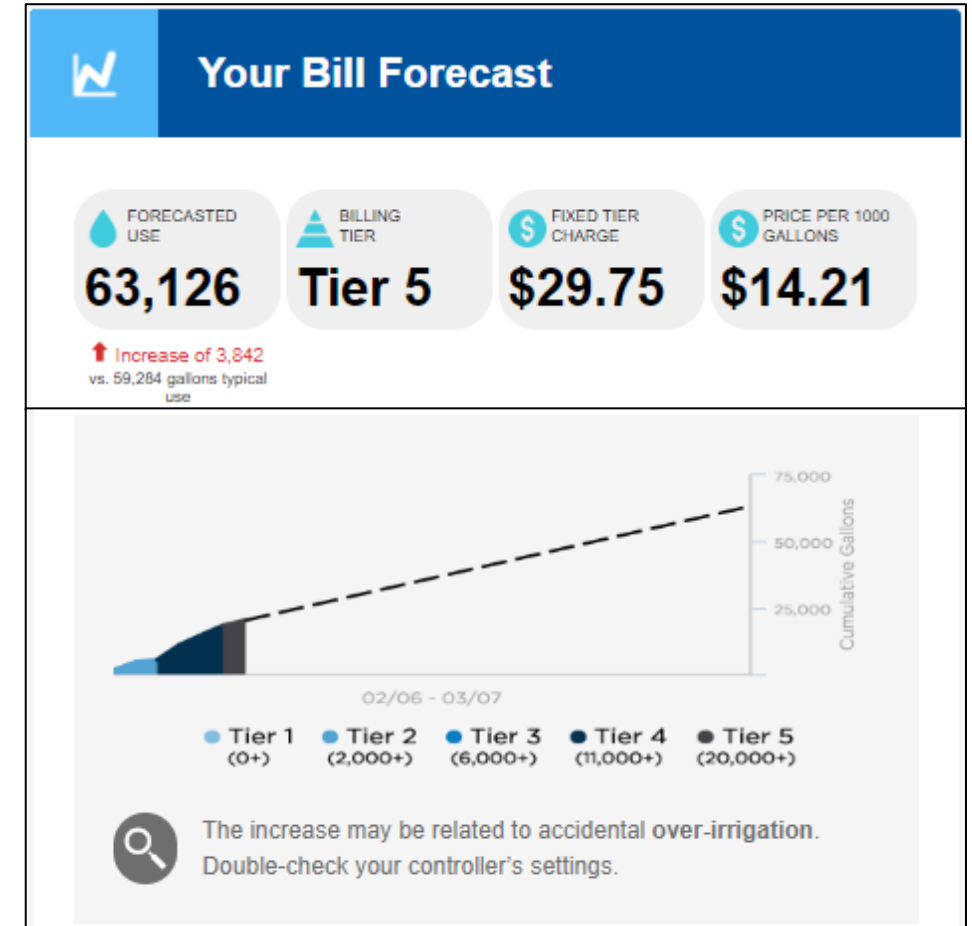
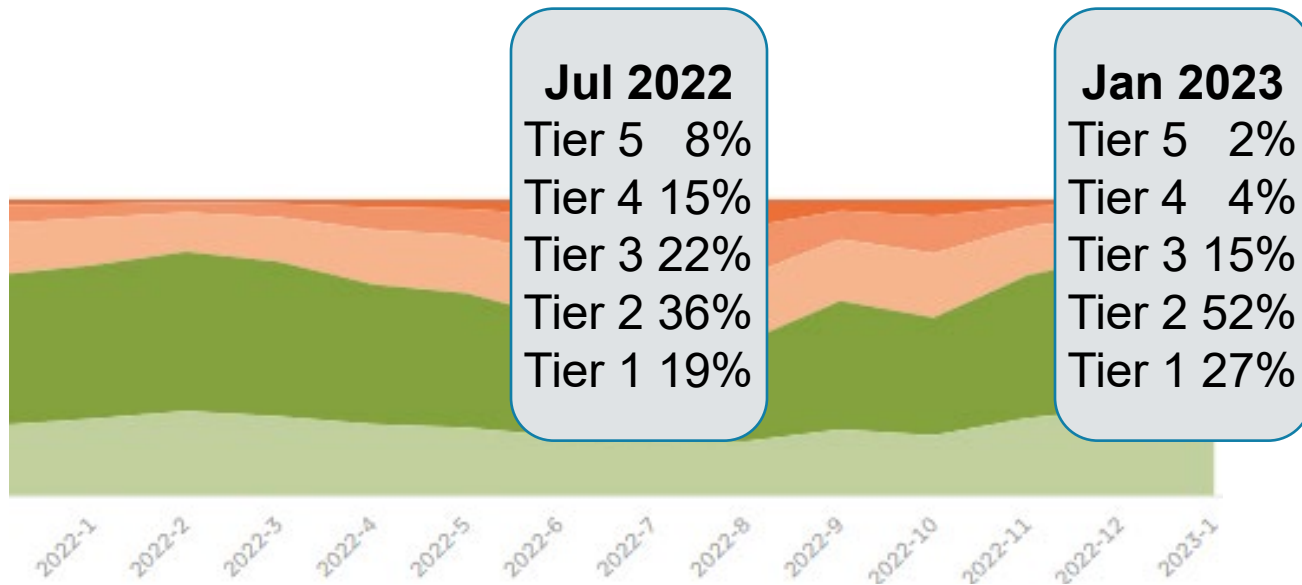
- AMI installations 103,000
- Billing AMI Reads 57,000



Austin Water Residential Rates

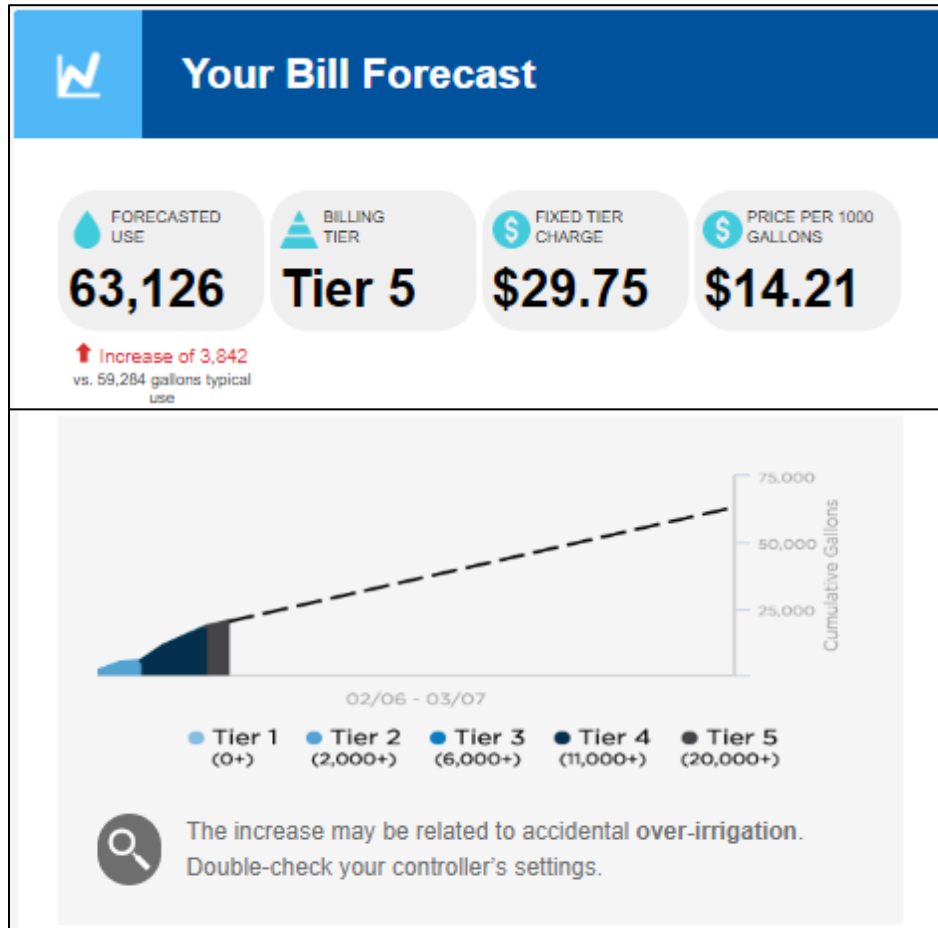
Five Tier Rate Structure

<= 2,000	2,001 – 6,000	6,001 – 11,000	11,001 – 20,000	20,001+
\$2.89	\$4.81	\$8.34	\$12.70	\$14.21

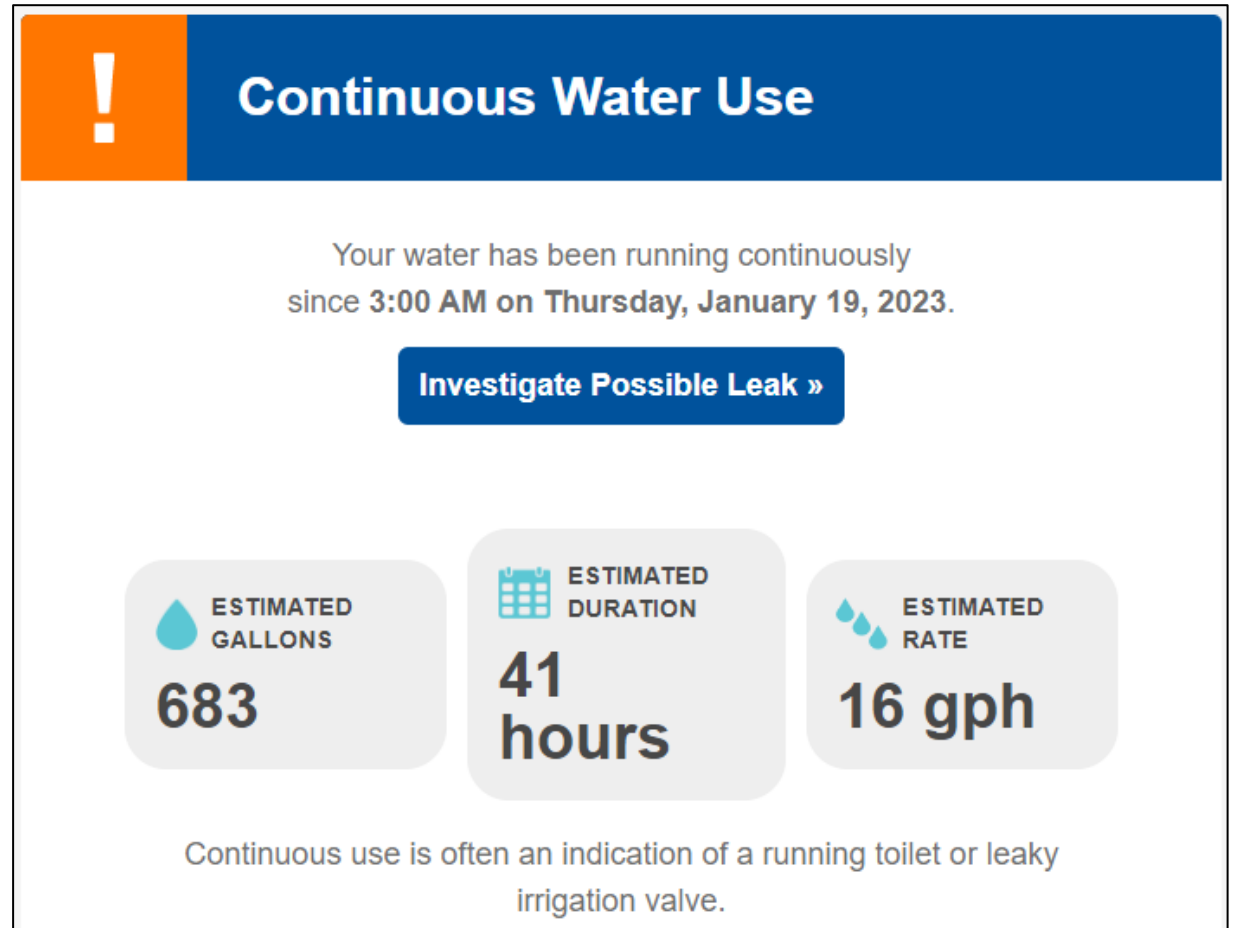


Customer Portal Alerts

Bill Forecast – Tiered Rate Notification



Continuous Water Use Alert



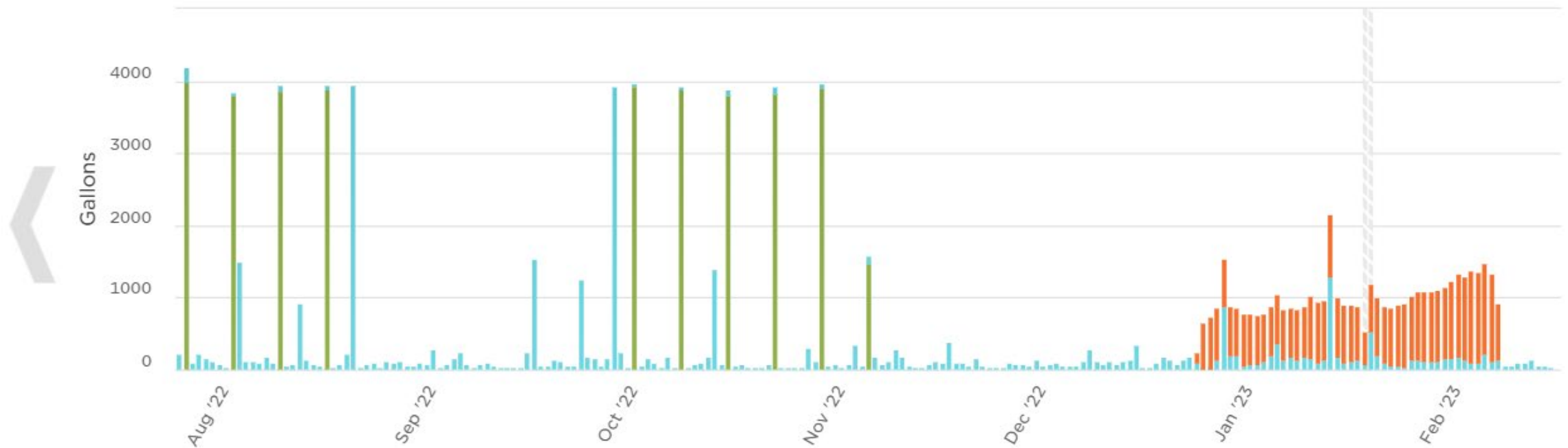
Change the Narrative with AMI Data

Use History

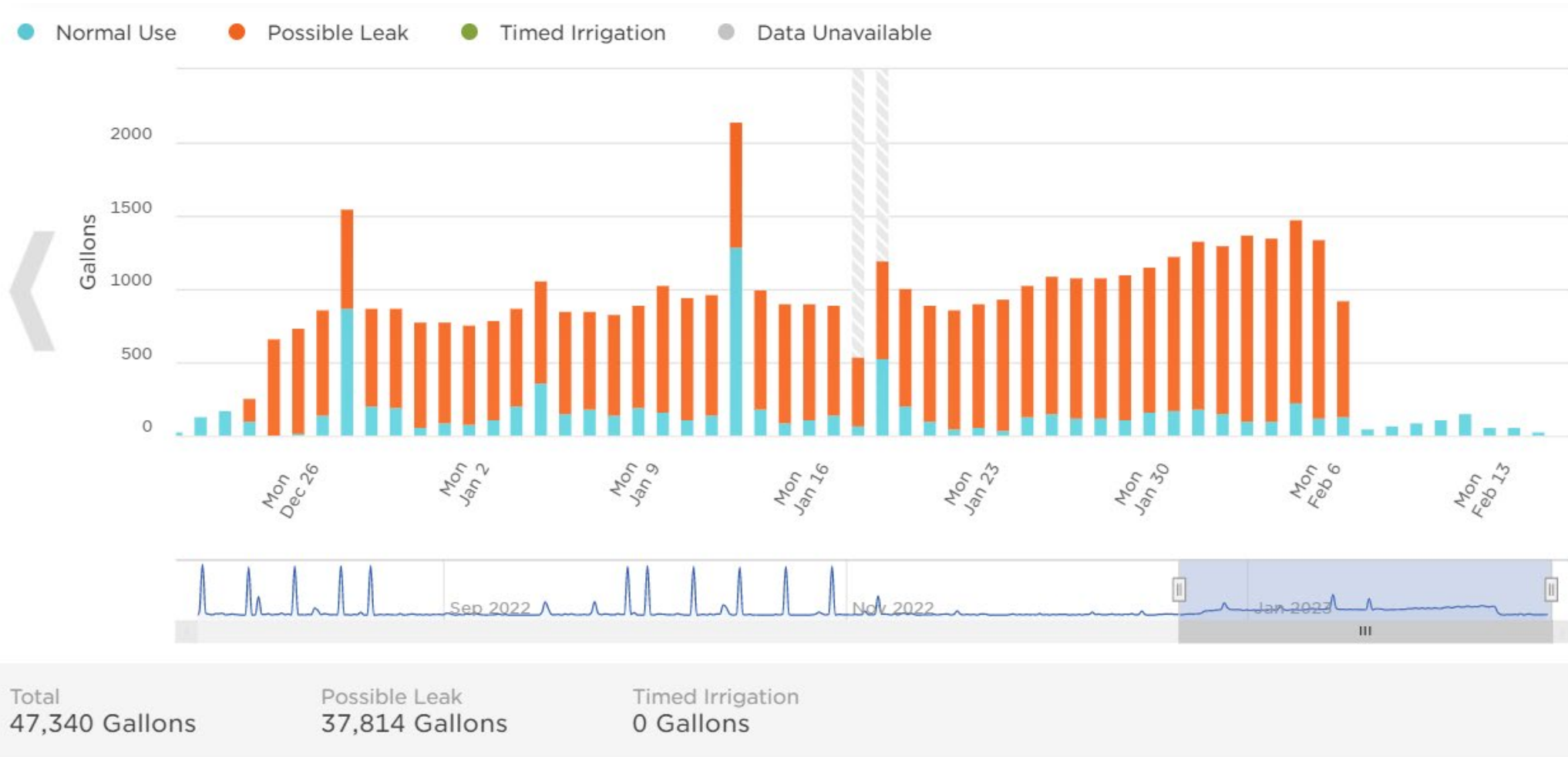
Jul 25, 2022  — Feb 15, 2023 

DAY WEEK 2 WEEKS 2 MONTHS YEAR

● Normal Use ● Possible Leak ● Timed Irrigation ● Data Unavailable



Stop Calling It A Leak



An aerial photograph of a wastewater treatment plant. In the foreground, there are large circular aeration tanks with metal walkways and railings. Beyond the tanks is a green field and some industrial buildings. In the far background, a dense forest separates the plant from a city skyline under a cloudy sky.

Thank You

Austinwater.org





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with Mountains of Information



where quality meets life

PFLUGERVILLE
T E X A S



AMI Integration and Customer Outreach

AMI Integration – General Overview



10,000+ AMR to AMI MIU Replacements

5000+ Existing AMI Antenna Installations

7 Gateways Installed

Moved from Drive By + Handheld Readers to Neptune 360 Software via Tablet

Data import directly from Neptune 360 to Incode and WaterSmart Portal

AMI Integration – Challenges



Public Education – What exactly is AMI and how does it affect them

Physical MIU replacements – Customer complaints and disputes

Data Collection – Gateways not receiving every current AMI signal

Meter Box Lid Replacements – Metal to Plastic (Special Orders)

AMI Integration – Customer Outreach So Far...



Interactive Installation Map – customers search their address and receive results informing them if they are in an area due for replacement and when work will start

Public Education via Social Media(s) and FAQ website

Public Education – City Council Demonstrations

Contractor – Magnetic Door Placards with Program Contact Information

Challenge – Due to Partial Implementation, Portal is not currently available to customers

AMI Integration – Customer Outreach Future



Larger PSA Program – Including additional Social Media blasts, direct emails, etc.

Direct Emails – over 90% (20000+) of customers have accounts with emails on file

City Vehicle and Facility Placards – QR code placards with links to FAQ and educational pieces

Internal Portal Use – We will be able to send alerts to customers, informing them of high usage, irregular usage, leak alerts, etc.

External Portal Use – Customers will be able to set triggers like high usage alerts, leak detection, consumption limits



where quality meets life

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AMI Integration And Customer Outreach



Max Walther
Utility Superintendent
Tel: 512.990.6408
Email: maxw@pflugervilletx.gov

Moderator: Blake Neffendorf
City of Buda



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